

EXHIBIT 1

Form of Adherence Letter

BANCO SANTANDER, S.A.

OPEN BANK, S.A.

BANCO SANTANDER TOTTA, SA

**FAO The Tax Division
Association for Financial Markets in Europe
39th Floor
25 Canada Square
London
E14 5LQ
United Kingdom**

January 12, 2021

Dear Sirs

AFME Spanish Financial Transactions Tax Protocol – Adherence Letter

1. ADHERENCE

The purpose of this letter is to declare our adherence and that of each other party whose name is listed in paragraph 2 below (for whom we act as agent for the purposes of this Adherence Letter) (each a ***Group Adhering Party***), to the AFME Spanish Financial Transactions Tax Protocol (the ***Protocol***).

By executing this letter, on our behalf and on behalf of each Group Adhering Party, we make the representations set out in article 6 of the Protocol and confirm our intention to be bound by the terms of the Protocol as amended from time to time. We represent and warrant that we are authorised to submit this letter on behalf of each Group Adhering Party. This letter constitutes an Adherence Letter as referred to in the Protocol.

The definitions and provisions contained in the Protocol are incorporated into this Adherence Letter.

2. CORPORATE GROUP PARTIES TO WHOM THIS ADHERENCE LETTER APPLIES

Banco Santander, S.A with its principal place of business located at Paseo de Pereda 9-12, Santander, 39004 Spain, BIC Code BSCHESEMMXXX, Euroclear number: 91100, regulator reference number CNMV 0049 and Legal Entity Identifier 5493006QMFDDMYWIAM13.

Open Bank, S.A. with its principal place of business located at Paseo de la Castellana 24, 28046 Madrid, Spain, BIC Code OPENESMM, and Legal Entity Identifier 95980020140006024944.

Banco Santander Totta, SA with its principal place of business located at –Rua da Mesquita, 6 – 1070-238 Lisboa – Portugal, BIC Code TOTAPTPLXXX, Euroclear number: 21563, regulator reference number CMVM 130 and Legal Entity Identifier 549300URJH9VSI58CS32.

Each party listed above shall be a separate Adhering Party.

We hereby confirm that each adhering party listed above deals on its own account and is duly licensed for dealing on own account and/or it executes orders on behalf of clients and is duly licensed for the execution of orders on behalf of clients.

We provide a link to the relevant regulator's register of investment service providers to confirm our accreditation

<https://www.cnmv.es/portal/Consultas/DatosEntidad.aspx?numero=49&tipo=ECN&nif=A39000013>

<https://www.cnmv.es/Portal/Consultas/DatosEntidad.aspx?numero=73&tipo=ECN&nif=A-28021079>

https://web3.cmvm.pt/sdi/ifs/app/ficha_if.cfm?num_ent=%23%224W%5D%0A

3. APPOINTMENT AS ADMINISTRATOR AND RELEASE

We (on our own behalf and as agent for all adhering parties listed above) hereby appoint AFME as administrator for the limited purposes of the Protocol and accordingly we waive, and hereby release AFME from, any rights, claims, actions or causes of action whatsoever (whether in contract, tort or otherwise) arising out of or in any way relating to this Adherence Letter or our adherence to the Protocol or any actions contemplated as being required by AFME.

4. CONTACT DETAILS

Our contact details for the purposes of the Protocol are:

Name: BANCO SANTANDER, S.A.
FAO: Matteo Contangelo
Address: Avda. de Cantabria s/n Boadilla del Monte 28660 Madrid
Telephone: +34 615909291
E-mail: mcontangelo@gruposantander.com

Name: BANCO SANTANDER, S.A,
FAO: Regina Calvo G^a de Guadiana
Address: Avda, de Cantabria s/n Boadilla del Monte 28660 Madrid

Telephone: +34 615907361
E-mail: rcalvo@gruposantander.com
Santandereqsettlements@gruposantander.com

Name: OPEN BANK, S.A.
FAO: Pablo Sayalero de la Osa
Address: Paseo de la Castellana, 24. 28046 – Madrid.
Telephone: + 34 689 525 524
E-mail: pablo.sayalero@gruposantander.com

Name: BANCO SANTANDER TOTTA, SA
FAO: Pedro Henriques / Paulo Macaneiro / Manuela Caeiro
Address: Rua da Mesquita, 6 – 1070-238 Lisboa Portugal
Telephone: +351 21 077 70 38 / +351 21 077 70 77 / 351 21 077 70 75
E-mail: Botitulos@santander.pt
pedro.henriques@santander.pt
paulo.macaneiro@santander.pt
manuela.caeiro@santander.pt

Our contact details for receipt of invoices for Adherence Fees are:

Organisation: Banco Santander, S.A.
Name: Catherine Chevrier
Billing Address: Ciudad Grupo Santander Edificio Marisma, Planta 0

City: Boadilla del Monte (Madrid)
Post Code: 28660
Country: Spain
VAT Number: ESA39000013
Telephone: +34 695 732 130
E-mail: proveedores@santander.gesban.es
proveedores@gruposantander.com

We undertake to notify AFME of any changes to these details at any time throughout our adherence to the Protocol, by either:

(a) delivering to AFME by (i) certified or registered mail (or airmail, if overseas) or equivalent; (ii) courier; or (iii) personal delivery to AFME's address set out in this Adherence Letter, two copies of such notice: one a manually signed original and the other a conformed copy containing, in place of each signature, the printed or typewritten name of each signatory; and we will also send scanned pdf copies of the manually signed original and conformed copies of the notice of change of details to AFME at fttprotocol@afme.eu; or

(b) sending to AFME at fttprotocol@afme.eu an electronically signed original and a conformed copy of such notice.

We agree to the publication by AFME of the conformed copy of any such notice.

Where this letter applies to a Corporate Group Party, we acknowledge that we will be the Primary Group Adhering Party for the purposes of the Protocol.

5. AGENT FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS

We have appointed Banco Santander, S.A., London Branch, 2 Triton Square, Regents Place, London, NW1 3 AN, as our agent for service of process and any other documents in proceedings in England. We each agree that we will at all times while we remain an Adhering Party to the Protocol maintain an agent for service of process and any other documents in proceedings in England. Any claim form, judgment or other notice of legal process will be sufficiently served on us if delivered to such agent at its address for the time being. We undertake not to revoke the authority of the above agent without giving prior notification to AFME of a replacement agent.

We consent to the publication of the conformed copy of this letter by AFME and to the disclosure by AFME of the contents of this letter.

Yours faithfully

BANCO SANTANDER, S.A.

Signed by: _____
Name: MANUEL CALLE DE LA TORRE
Title: HEAD OF CASH EQUITY EUROPE

JAVIER A. LIZAN FERNANDEZ
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR